# Be 5G Ready With Next-Gen Programmable Radio

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Information Classification: General

#### **Today's Presenters**



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- Role of RAN in 5G era
- 5G demands radical shift in network infrastructure
- 5G PODS for radio infrastructure
- 5G and ORAN
- ORAN use cases with pRadio
- STL at forefront





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#### **RAN Equipment Market Forecast**



Source: Ovum, 1Q 2019

6 Light

Reading

### **Ambitious on 5G Coverage**

How much of your RAN footprint will be running 5G by end of 2021?







#### **Open RAN Initiatives**



A GLOBAL INITIATIVE







#### TELECOM INFRA PROJECT





# **Open RAN is Strategic**

How important will Open RAN be to your company's network over the next three years? (n=115)



Source: Heavy Reading's Open RAN operator Survey (n=117)

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- A majority of respondents see
  Open RAN as important or
  strategic to their company over
  the next three years. Optimistic,
  but not irrationally so, is one way
  to summarize this response.
- U.S. respondents were significantly more likely than the rest of the world (RoW) to identify Open RAN as "a strategic priority," (39% vs 25%). This pattern of the U.S. being more bullish than RoW is repeated several times in the survey.



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# Radio is Cool Again.

### Radical shift to open and programmable radio networks







#### TRADITIONAL

**Closed** interfaces

Vendor specific hardware

Monolithic and proprietary

Localized control and data plane

Expensive

#### **NON-TRADITIONAL**

Standardized open interfaces

Programmable white boxes

Cloud native, disaggregated

Centralized, programmable control plane

Frugal



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#### **100% Programmable Open Disaggregated radio solution**







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### **pRadio Solution**

# Example STL 5G POD AI / ML SDN Controller (RIC) EPC/5GC CU RU Virtualization & Cloud Leaf and Spine Fabric **Certified Partners**

- OCP Compliant
- RU 3 certified partners
- CU & DU Partnership established, Integration and testing ongoing currently
- RIC Setup for RT and NON-RT with use cases
- Virtualization and Cloud Platform 2 certified partners
- Orchestration Pre-production setup
- EPC / 5GC Integration certified
- OSS BSS Analytics Integration certified
- ML Use Case implementation
- Each module disaggregated with tested open interfaces support
- Community Pre-production lab at Santa Clara (US) and Pune (India)



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#### **5G and ORAN**

- 5G with Rel-15 has solution to offer eMBB with flexible 5G-NR
  - Core Networking using CUPS and realizing heterogeneous services using Architecture enabled Network Slicing paradigm
- Rel-16 and beyond to address more pressing URLLC use cases
- ORAN focused on disaggregating RAN with real-time optimization over open interfaces, while keeping 3GPP core interfaces
  - Best of the breed applications
  - Open Front Haul (RU/DU i/f)
  - Open Interfaces to Disaggregated RAN (DU, CU-CP, CU-UP) -> O1/A1/E2
  - Open Whitebox design for E2 nodes design and implementation





### **ORAN Architecture**

#### **ORAN Architecture :**



Fig. Source ORAN WG1 - Use case and Architecture





# Non real-time and real-time RIC Details and Multi-level Optimization Loops



Fig. Source ORAN

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# O1\*/O1/A1/E2 Interfaces

Life cycle showing the use of these three Interfaces for Slice Management

#### • 01\*

NFVI related LCM Management of virtual E2 nodes and the Control Plane components.

• 01

 FCAPS of E2 Nodes (Fault, Configuration, Accounting, Performance, Security), Non-Realtime and Real time RIC.

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Statistics}

{Slice

 Data subscription interface from E2 nodes (DU/CU).

#### • A1

- Application specific Policy, Intent, Trigger and Data Management
- AI/ML Model Management
- Application specific Enrichment Data to Near-RT RIC

#### • E2

- Policy to control mapping
- Control Management
- E2 Node Data Subscription to X-APPs





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# **Use cases motivating ORAN**

- Three broad Categories
  - RAN Service Assurance (Application Specific optimization)
    - Dynamic RAN Slicing and Management considering slice SLAs
  - RAN Automation (Minimizing Human effort)
    - 3D MIMO Optimization
      - Adaptive Beam Configuration in non-Realtime and Real time conditions
  - RAN Optimization (User performance metrics or Spectral Efficiency)
    - Traffic Steering
      - Move from cell-centric to Use Centric Optimization
    - QoE Optimization
      - Application classification, QoE prediction, and available bandwidth prediction

Fig. Source ORAN WG1





# **Deployment models**



#### **Deployment Models**

- Different models of deployment for Neal-Realtime RIC and CU/DU/RU
- Choice of deployment depends no user context, workload, and QoS requirements

#### **Enterprise Scenario**

- Specific deployment scenario converging outdoor and Pico cell deployment
- Near-RT RIC managing many CU-DU pairs
- Multiple RU aggregating to and Edge Cloud (Central Office)
- Ideal for Latency sensitive services



Fig. Source ORAN WG6



# 5G in a box (pRadio Solution) - powered by STL





#### Programmable

- Global Orchestrator
- Near-Realtime Controller
- Non-Realtime Controller
- Intelligent Applications for RAN

#### Open

• ORAN / 3GPP Aligned

#### Disaggregated

- Disaggregated RAN
- CUPS based
- Virtualized



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#### **Why STL - Value Proposition**







